

Romero DE, Freitez A, Maia LR, Souza NA. Self-rated health and sociodemographic inequalities among Venezuelan adults: a study based on the *National Survey of Living Conditions* (ENCOVI 2021). Cad Saúde Pública 2024; 40(6):e00149323.

doi: 10.1590/0102-3111XEREN149323

Where it reads:

Table 2

Prevalence of Venezuelan adults with fair/poor self-rated health, according to demographic and socioeconomic characteristics. Venezuela, 2021.

Variables	%	95%CI	p-value
Total	17.8	17.2-18.4	
Sex			< 0.001
Male	14.9	14.0-15.8	
Female	19.4	18.6-20.1	
Age (years)			< 0.001
18-29	7.7	6.7-8.7	
30-59	15.6	14.9-16.3	
60 or more	32.9	31.3-34.5	
Education			< 0.001
Complete primary education or less	24.6	23.2-25.9	
Incomplete high school	19.1	17.5-20.7	
Complete high school	15.0	13.9-16.0	
Incomplete higher education or more	12.3	11.3-13.3	
Level of monetary poverty			< 0.001
Not poor	12.6	10.8-14.4	
Not extreme poverty	17.0	15.8-18.2	
Extreme poverty	18.7	17.9-19.4	
Food Insecurity Scale			< 0.001
No food insecurity	9.4	7.7-11.2	
Mild food insecurity	12.7	11.8-13.6	
Moderate food insecurity	20.0	18.9-21.1	
Severe food insecurity	23.8	22.5-25.1	
Parental emigration			< 0.001
No	17.3	16.7-17.9	
Yes	22,7	20.5-24.9	

I95%CI: 95% confidence interval.

Source: *National Survey of Living Conditions* (ENCOVI 2021) ⁹.



This article is published in Open Access under the Creative Commons Attribution license, which allows use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, without restrictions, as long as the original work is correctly cited.

Table 3

Crude and adjusted prevalence ratios (PR) of fair/poor self-rated health, according to demographic and socioeconomic characteristics in adults. Venezuela, 2021.

Variables	Crude PR	95%CI	p-value	Adjusted PR	95%CI	p-value
Sex						
Male	1.41	1.31-1.53	< 0.001	1.35	1.25-1.47	< 0.001
Female	1.00	-	-	1.00		
Age (years)						
18-29	4.10	3.57-4.71	< 0.001	3.81	3.29-4.41	< 0.001
30-59	1.97	1.72-2.25	< 0.001	1.91	1.66-2.20	< 0.001
60 or more	1.00	-	-	1.00		
Education						
Complete primary education or less	1.45	1.31-1.62	< 0.001	1.36	1.22-1.53	< 0.001
Incomplete high school	1.57	1.39-1.76	< 0.001	1.40	1.23-1.58	< 0.001
Complete high school	1.30	1.17-1.46	< 0.001	1.19	1.06-1.33	0.003
Incomplete higher education or more	1.00	-	-	1.00		
Level of monetary poverty			-			
Not poor	1.84	1.57-2.15	< 0.001	1.19	1.01-1.41	0.042
Not extreme poverty	1.49	1.26-1.77	< 0.001	1.13	0.95-1.35	0.173
Extreme poverty	1.00	-	-	1.00		
Food Insecurity Scale						
No food insecurity	2.23	1.83-2.71	< 0.001	2.00	1.61-2.47	< 0.001
Mild food insecurity	2.04	1.67-2.47	< 0.001	1.85	1.50-2.28	< 0.001
Moderate food insecurity	1.30	1.07-1.59	0.009	1.27	1.03-1.57	0.027
Severe food insecurity	1.00			1.00		
Parental emigration						
No	1.20	1.08-1.34	0.001	1.32	1.18-1.48	< 0.001
Yes	1.00	-		1.00		

95%CI: 95% confidence interval.

Source: *National Survey of Living Conditions* (ENCOVI 2021) ⁹.

It should read:

Table 2

Prevalence of Venezuelan adults with fair/poor self-rated health, according to demographic and socioeconomic characteristics. Venezuela, 2021.

Variables	%	95%CI	p-value
Total	17.8	17.2-18.4	
Sex			< 0.001
Male	14.9	14.0-15.8	
Female	19.4	18.6-20.1	
Age (years)			< 0.001
18-29	7.7	6.7-8.7	
30-59	15.6	14.9-16.3	
60 or more	32.9	31.3-34.5	
Education			< 0.001
Complete primary education or less	24.6	23.2-25.9	
Incomplete high school	19.1	17.5-20.7	
Complete high school	15.0	13.9-16.0	
Incomplete higher education or more	12.3	11.3-13.3	
Level of monetary poverty			< 0.001
Not poor	12.6	10.8-14.4	
Not extreme poverty	17.0	15.8-18.2	
Extreme poverty	18.7	17.9-19.4	
Food Insecurity Scale			< 0.001
No food insecurity	9.4	7.7-11.2	
Mild food insecurity	12.7	11.8-13.6	
Moderate food insecurity	20.0	18.9-21.1	
Severe food insecurity	23.8	22.5-25.1	
Parental emigration			< 0.001
No	17.3	16.7-17.9	
Yes	22.7	20.5-24.9	

95%CI: 95% confidence interval.

Source: *National Survey of Living Conditions* (ENCOVI 2021) ⁹.

Table 3

Crude and adjusted prevalence ratios (PR) of fair/poor self-rated health, according to demographic and socioeconomic characteristics in adults. Venezuela, 2021.

Variables	Crude PR	95%CI	p-value	Adjusted PR	95%CI	p-value
Sex						
Male	1.00	-	-	1.00	-	-
Female	1.41	1.31-1.53	< 0.001	1.35	1.25-1.47	< 0.001
Age (years)						
18-29	1.00	-	-	1.00	-	-
30-59	1.97	1.72-2.25	< 0.001	1.91	1.66-2.20	< 0.001
60 or more	4.10	3.57-4.71	< 0.001	3.81	3.29-4.41	< 0.001
Education						
Complete primary education or less	1.45	1.31-1.62	< 0.001	1.36	1.22-1.53	< 0.001
Incomplete high school	1.57	1.39-1.76	< 0.001	1.40	1.23-1.58	< 0.001
Complete high school	1.30	1.17-1.46	< 0.001	1.19	1.06-1.33	0.003
Incomplete higher education or more	1.00	-	-	1.00	-	-
Level of monetary poverty						
Not poor	1.00	-	-	1.00	-	-
Not extreme poverty	1.49	1.26-1.77	< 0.001	1.13	0.95-1.35	0.173
Extreme poverty	1.84	1.57-2.15	< 0.001	1.19	1.01-1.41	0.042
Food Insecurity Scale						
No food insecurity	1.00	-	-	1.00	-	-
Mild food insecurity	1.30	1.07-1.59	0.009	1.27	1.03-1.57	0.027
Moderate food insecurity	2.04	1.67-2.47	< 0.001	1.85	1.50-2.28	< 0.001
Severe food insecurity	2.23	1.83-2.71	< 0.001	2.00	1.61-2.47	< 0.001
Parental emigration						
No	1.00	-	-	1.00	-	-
Yes	1.20	1.08-1.34	0.001	1.32	1.18-1.48	< 0.001

95%CI: 95% confidence interval.

Source: *National Survey of Living Conditions* (ENCOVI 2021) ⁹.

Submitted on 28/Aug/2024
Approved on 27/Nov/2024
Corrected on 04/Dec/2024