

SYSTEMATICS, MORPHOLOGY AND PHYSIOLOGY

Ceraphronoidea, Platygastroidea and Proctotrupeoidea from Brazil (Hymenoptera)

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Ceraphronoidea, Platygastroidea e Proctotrupeoidea do Brasil (Hymenoptera)

RESUMO - As vespas do “complexo” Proctotrupeoidea (Ceraphronoidea, Proctotrupeoidea *strictu sensu* e Platygastroidea) são um grupo grande e diverso de Hymenoptera parasítica, relativamente antigo, com fósseis a partir do período Jurássico. Todos os proctotrupeídeos são parasitóides ou hiperparasitóides de outros artrópodes, atacando a maioria dos grupos de insetos terrestres bem como centípedes e aranhas. O presente estudo resume o conhecimento desse complexo no Brasil. Foi listado um total de 221 espécies, distribuídas nas famílias Ceraphronidae (1), Megaspilidae (1), Diapriidae (84), Monomachidae (9), Pelecinidae (2), Proctotrupidae (12), Platygastriidae (20), Scelionidae (92). As vespas desse complexo foram revisadas taxonomicamente, discutindo-se também, os registros fósseis, atualização da distribuição geográfica e os hospedeiros associados.

PALAVRAS-CHAVE: Parasitóide, vespa, distribuição geográfica

ABSTRACT - The wasps of the “Proctotrupeoidea complex” (Ceraphronoidea, Proctotrupeoidea y Platygastroidea) are a very large and diverse group of parasitic Hymenoptera. It is a relatively old group, with fossils from the Jurassic period. All of them are parasitoids or hiperparasitoids of other arthropods, attacking most groups of terrestrial insects as well as centipeds and spiders. The present study summarizes the knowledge of this complex in Brazil. A total of 221 species are listed; they are distributed in the families Ceraphronidae (1), Megaspilidae (1), Diapriidae (84), Monomachidae (9), Pelecinidae (2), Proctotrupidae (12), Platygastriidae (20), Scelionidae (92). Taxonomy, fossil records, distribution and hosts are reviewed.

KEY WORDS: Parasitoid, wasp, geographical distribution

Wasps of the “proctotrupoid complex” (Ceraphronoidea, Platygastroidea and Proctotrupeoidea *sensu strictu*) are a highly diversified group, with more than 700 genera and several thousands of species around the world, broadly distributed throughout Neotropical region. It is considered an ancient group, with fossils dated from the Jurassic. All their representatives behave as parasitoids of immature stages in several orders of insects, spiders and myriapodous. Due to their behavior they are considered potential agents of biological or integrated control of harmful insects. They have been successfully employed as pest control agents in several countries. Morphological, taxonomic and biological studies were made previously, specially those ones related to their specific associations with hosts.

The classification of the “proctotrupoid wasp complex” (Naumann & Masner 1985) has changed thoroughly according to different authors. Herein we follow Naumann’s classification (CSIRO 1991): the families Ceraphronidae and Megaspilidae for Ceraphronoidea; Austroniidae, Diapriidae, Heloridae, Monomachidae, Pelecinidae, Peradeniidae,

Proctotrupidae, Roproniidae and Vanhorniidae for Proctotrupeoidea, and the families Platygastriidae and Scelionidae for Platygastroidea.

In 1980, the paper “Himenópteros Brasileños de la Serie Parasítica, incluyendo Bethyloidea” was published by Dr. Luis De Santis, who listed 173 taxa - species and subspecies - of the complex Proctotrupeoidea for Brazil. Further studies have increased the number of species with descriptions of new taxa and/or new country records and new host parasitoids associations. The present contribution is an update, compilation of Dr. De Santis work, that attempt to cover the time period from the publication of his catalog. As a result, we have registered a total of 221 parasitoids species, two belonging to Ceraphronoidea, 112 to Platygastroidea and 107 to Proctotrupeoidea, and 62 host taxa.

Organization of the Catalog. For each taxon starting from genera, information on the distribution in Brazil is provided, including the states where they occur; host associations, and the references of the most important publications on

taxonomy, bionomics and use of the taxon as biological control agents, particularly in Brazil.

The categories have been listed in alphabetical order; the species have been arranged in genera, subfamilies and families. Other categories such as tribes and subgenera, have not been considered since they are not satisfactorily established.

The generic and specific names are updated with respect to De Santis (1980), taking into account the catalogs of Johnson (1992) for the families Diapriidae, Monomachidae, Proctotrupidae and Scelionidae, and Vlug (1995) for Platygasteridae. For the representatives of Peleciniidae we have followed Johnson & Musetti (1999), and for those belonging to Ceraphronidae and Megaspilidae, Dessart & Cancemi (1986).

Table 1 indicates the number of species recorded for each state, with the purpose that researchers and specialists on "proctotrupoid complex" can get a better idea on the geographical areas that are well explored and sampled in Brazil.

Bibliography includes gather publications up to year 2000, inclusive. Papers previous to 1980 and listed in De Santis' catalog are not included in the present contribution.

CERAPHRONOIDEA

Bibliographic reference: Dessart & Cancemi 1986: 307-372

CERAPHRONIDAE

Ceraphron Jurine, 1807

Bibliographic reference: Dessart 1981: 1-23

- *sylviae* Dessart, 1981. **Brazil (unknown locality)**

Brazilian reference: Dessart 1981: 15

MEGASPILIDAE

Megaspilinae

Dendrocerus Ratzeburg, 1852

- *sylviae* Dessart, 1986. **Pará**

Brazilian reference: Dessart & Cancemi 1986: 328

PROCTOTRUPOIDEA

DIAPRIIDAE

Belytinae

Therinopsilus Kieffer, 1909

- *pubescens* Kieffer, 1909. **Pará**

Tropidopsilus Kieffer, 1908

- *laticeps* Kieffer, 1909. **Pará**

Diapriinae

Acanthopria Ashmead, 1895

- *gracilicornis* Ferrière, 1929. **Paraná, Santa Catarina**
Hosts: *Eciton burchelli*, *E. quadriglume* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

- *myrmecophila* Ferrière, 1929. **Paraná**
Host: *Eciton quadriglume* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

Adelioneiva Fischer, 1940

- *concolor* Fischer, 1940. **Goiás**

Asolenopsia Kieffer, 1921

- *schwarzmaieri* Borgmeier, 1939. **Goiás**
Host: *Neivamyrmex pseudops* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

Aulatopria Brèthes, 1927

- *tucumana* Brèthes, 1927. **São Paulo**
Hosts: *Lidella minense*, *Paratheresia claripalpis* (Diptera: Tachinidae)

Bactropria Kieffer, 1910

- *brasiliensis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**

Bruchopria Kieffer, 1921

Table 1. Number of species by family and state. BR: Brasil (unknown locality); AL: Alagoas; AM: Amazonas; BA: Bahia; DF: Distrito Federal; ES: Espírito Santo; GO: Goiás; MG: Minas Gerais; MT: Mato Grosso; PA: Pará; PB: Paraíba; PE: Pernambuco; PR: Paraná; RJ: Rio de Janeiro; RS: Rio Grande do Sul; SC: Santa Catarina; SP: São Paulo.

	BR	AL	AM	BA	DF	ES	GO	MG	MT	PA	PB	PE	PR	RJ	RS	SC	SP
Ceraphronidae	1																
Megaspilidae										1							
Diapriidae	2		2		1	5	11		1	35	3	1	8	5		15	5
Monomachidae	5		1	1		2											2
Peleciniidae		1	1	1			1	2	1	1		1		1	1	1	1
Proctotrupidae				1								1	3	6		6	4
Platygasteridae	8			7		1			2					1		1	2
Scelionidae	4	1	4	5	4	2	2	5	4	34	2	13	7	12	4	6	13

- *hexatoma* Kieffer, 1921. **Santa Catarina**
Host: *Solenopsis saevissima* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

***Coecopria* Masner, 1969**

- *bella* Masner, 1969. **Santa Catarina**
- *plumanni* Masner, 1969. **Santa Catarina**
Host: *Camponotus rufipes* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)
Brazilian reference: Loiacono 1981: 240
- *pygmaea* Masner, 1969. **Santa Catarina**
Host: *Camponotus rufipes* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)
Brazilian reference: Loiacono 1981: 240

***Coptera* Say, 1836**

- *breviceps* (Kieffer), 1910. **Pará**

***Diapria* Latreille, 1796**

- *brasiliana* (Brèthes, 1927). **Espírito Santo**
- *paraensis* Spinola, 1851. **Pará**

***Doliopria* Kieffer, 1910**

- *collegii* Ferrière, 1929. **Paraná, Santa Catarina**
Hosts: *Eciton burchelli*, *E. quadriglume* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)
- *flavipes* Kieffer, 1910. **Santa Catarina**
Host: *Eciton burchelli* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

***Euplacopria* Ferrière, 1929**

- *mutilata* Ferrière, 1929. **Paraná**
Hosts: *Neivamyrmex legionis*, *N. pseudops* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

***Gymnopria* Loiacono, 1987**

Bibliographic reference: Loiacono & Margaría 2000: 187-198

- *clavata* Loiacono, 2000. **Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Loiacono & Margaría 2000: 189-190
- *coriacea* Loiacono, 2000. **Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Loiacono & Margaría 2000: 191-192
- *distinguenda* Loiacono, 2000. **Espírito Santo**
Brazilian reference: Loiacono & Margaría 2000: 193
- *elongata* Loiacono, 2000. **Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Loiacono & Margaría 2000: 193
- *masneri* Loiacono, 2000. **Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Loiacono & Margaría 2000: 194-197
- *minima* Loiacono, 2000. **Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Loiacono & Margaría 2000: 197
- *pilosa* Loiacono, 2000. **Goiás**
Brazilian reference: Loiacono & Margaría 2000: 197-198

***Hoplopria* Ashmead, 1893**

- *bicarinata* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *carinigera* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**

- *dentata* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *dorsalis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *grandis* Brues, 1915. **Amazonas, Santa Catarina**
- *inermis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *obliqua* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *rufosignata* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *trimaculata* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *variicornis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**

***Labidopria* Wasmann, 1925**

- *longicornis* Wasmann, 1925. **Espírito Santo, Goiás, Paraná, Mato Grosso**
Host: *Labidus praedator* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

***Megaplastopria* Ashmead, 1903**

- *brasiliensis* Ashmead, 1903. **Brazil (unknown locality)**

***Mimopria* Holmgren, 1908**

Bibliographic reference: Masner 1976b: 123-126

- *barbata* Borgmeier, 1939. **Goiás**
Host: *Nomamyrmex esembeckii* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)
- *campbellorum* Masner, 1976. **Pará**
Host: *Eciton hamatum* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)
Brazilian references: Masner 1976b: 124 126; Kistner & Davis 1989: 217-238
- *comes* Borgmeier, 1939. **Goiás, Pernambuco, São Paulo**
Hosts: *Nomamyrmex hartigi*, *N. esenbeckii*, *Labidus coecus* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)
- *ecitophila* Holmgren, 1908. **Amazonas, Pará**
Host: *Eciton hamatum* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)
Brazilian references: Masner 1976b: 126; Kistner & Davis 1989: 217-238
- *horni* (Brèthes), 1927. **Espírito Santo**
- *pentatoma* Borgmeier, 1939. **Goiás**
Host: *Neivamyrmex goeldii* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)
- *splendens* Borgmeier, 1939. **Goiás**
Host: *Neivamyrmex goeldii* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

***Neivapria* Borgmeier, 1939**

- *penicillata* Borgmeier, 1939. **Goiás**
Host: *Neivamyrmex minensis* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

***Notoxoides* Ashmead, 1903**

- *brasiliensis* Ashmead, 1903. **Brazil (unknown locality)**
- *pedissequus* (Borgmeier, 1939). **Goiás**
Host: *Neivamyrmex pseudops* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)
- *pronotalis* (Borgmeier, 1939). **Goiás**
Host: *Eciton dulcius* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

***Oxyprria* Kieffer, 1908**

- *carinata* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *collegiales* Ferrière, 1929. **Espírito Santo, Paraná**

Host: *Eciton quadriglume* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)
- *nigriceps* (Ashmead, 1894). **São Paulo**

***Paramesius* Westwood, 1832**

- *brasiliensis* Ferrière, 1929. **Santa Catarina**
Host: *Eciton burchelli* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

***Philolestoides* Ferrière, 1929**

- *wasmanni* Ferrière, 1929. **Paraná**
Host: *Neivamyrmex legionis* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

***Psilus* Panzer, 1801**

- *brasiliensis* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *debilis* (Brues, 1915). **Paraíba**
- *hexacantha* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *microstoma* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *puncticeps* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *sulcaticeps* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *tricarinatus* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**

***Spilomicrus* Westwood, 1832**

- *fuscipennis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**

***Szelenyopria* Fabritius, 1974**

- *reichenspergeri* (Ferrière, 1929). **Paraná**
Hosts: *Eciton quadriglume*, *Neivamyrmex legionis*
(Hymenoptera: Formicidae)

***Szelenyisca* Masner, 1974**

- *miricornis* Masner, 1974. **Rio de Janeiro**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1974: 110

***Trichopria* Ashmead, 1893**

- *anastrephae* Costa Lima, 1940. **Rio de Janeiro**
Hosts: *Anastrepha* spp., *A. serpentina* (Diptera: Tephritidae)
- *brasiliensis* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *brevicauda* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *catarinensis* Ferrière, 1929. **Santa Catarina**
Host: *Eciton burchelli* (Hymenoptera: Formicidae)
- *cubensis* Fouts, 1926. **Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo**
Hosts: *Lidella minense*, *Paratheresia brasiliensis* (Diptera: Tachinidae), *Parthenoleskia parkeri*
- *dentaticornis* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *excisa* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *grenadensis* Ashmead, 1895. **Distrito Federal**
Host: *Hermetia illucens* (Diptera: Stratiomyiidae)
- *lamellifera* Ogloblin, 1934. **Rio de Janeiro**
Host: *Tylidae* sp. near to *Glyphodera* sp. (Diptera: Tylidae)
- *longicauda* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *paraensis* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**

***Xanthopria* Brues, 1915**

- *nitida* Brues, 1915. **Paraíba**
- *opaca* Brues, 1915. **Paraíba**

***Xyalopria* Kieffer, 1907**

- *depressa* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *fuscipennis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *nigriceps*. Kieffer, 1907. **Rio de Janeiro**
- *nigricornis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *ruficornis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *rufipes* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**

Ismarinae

***Ismarus* Haliday, 1835**

Revision: Masner 1976a: 1243-1266

- *neotropicus* Masner, 1976. **São Paulo**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1976a: 1247, 1249, 1260
Hosts: Hymenoptera: Dryinidae (hiperparasitoids)
- *varicornis* Masner, 1976. **São Paulo**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1976a: 1248, 1265
Hosts: Hymenoptera: Dryinidae (hiperparasitoids)

MONOMACHIDAE

***Monomachus* Klug, 1841**

- *bicolor* Szépligeti, 1903. **Espírito Santo**
- *eurycephalus* Schletterer, 1890. **Brazil (unknown locality)**
- *fuscator* (Perty, 1833). **São Paulo**
- *glaberrimus* Scheletterer, 1890. **Brazil (unknown locality)**
- *klugi* Westwood, 1841. **Brazil (unknown locality)**
- *megacephalus* Schletterer, 1890. **Brazil (unknown locality)**
- *segmentator* Westwood, 1841. **Amazonas, Bahia, São Paulo**
- *variegatus* Scheletterer, 1890. **Brazil (unknown locality)**

***Tetraconus* Szépligeti, 1903**

- *mocsaryi* Szépligeti, 1903. **Espírito Santo**

PELECINIDAE

***Pelecinus* Latreille, 1800**

Revision: Johnson & Musetti 1999: 1513-1541

- *dichrous* Perty, 1833. **Minas Gerais**
Brazilian reference: Johnson & Musetti 1999: 1538-1539
- *polyturator* (Drury, 1773). **Alagoas, Amazonas, Bahia, Goiás, Minas Gerais, Mato Grosso, Pará, Pernambuco, Rio de Janeiro, Rio Grande do Sul, Santa Catarina, São Paulo.**
Hosts: *Phyllophaga anxia*, *P. drakei*, *P. futilus*, *P. rugosa* (Coleoptera: Scarabeidae, Melolonthinae), *Podichnus agenor* (Coleoptera: Scarabeidae, Dynastinae)
Brazilian reference: Johnson & Musetti 1999: 1535-1538

PROCTOTRUPIDAE

Revision: Townes & Townes 1981: 1-541

Proctotrupinae***Exallonyx* Kieffer, 1904**

- *brunescens* Townes, 1981. **Paraná, Rio de Janeiro**
Brazilian reference: Townes & Townes 1981: 338
- *durus* Townes, 1981. **Paraná, Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Townes & Townes 1981: 318
- *enomus* Townes, 1981. **Paraná**
Brazilian reference: Townes & Townes 1981: 318
- *evanescens* Townes, 1981. **Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Townes & Townes 1981: 345
- *intensus* Townes, 1981. **Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Townes & Townes 1981: 347
- *leptocerus* Townes, 1981. **Rio de Janeiro**
Brazilian reference: Townes & Townes 1981: 303
- *mydobiuss* Townes, 1981. **Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo, Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Townes & Townes 1981: 247
- *seabrai* Townes, 1981. **Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo, Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Townes & Townes 1981: 286
- *trialbus* Townes, 1981. **Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Townes & Townes 1981: 348

***Protoprocto* Sharkey, 1990**

Bibliographic reference: Darling & Sharkey 1990: 123-153

- *asodes* Sharkey, 1990 (fossil). **Pernambuco, Bahia** (Santana Formation, Cretaceous)
Brazilian reference: Darling & Sharkey 1990: 133

***Sminthoserphus* Townes, 1980**

- *alvarengai* Townes, 1981. **Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo**
Brazilian reference: Townes & Townes 1981: 58
- *sparsus* Townes, 1981. **Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo**
Brazilian reference: Townes & Townes 1981: 58

PLATYGASTROIDEA**PLATYGASTRIDAE****Sceliotrachelinae*****Allotropa* Foerster, 1856**

- *scutellata* Muesebeck, 1954. **São Paulo**
Host: *Pseudococcus* sp. (Hemiptera: Pseudococcidae) on *Moquiela tomentosa* (Rosaceae)
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 12, 91

Platygastrinae***Euxestonotus* Fouts, 1925**

Bibliographic reference: Buhl 1998: 241-255

- *japetus* Jul, 1998. **Bahia**
Brazilian reference: Buhl 1998: 245
- *titan* Buhl, 1998. **Mato Grosso**
Brazilian reference: Buhl 1998: 245

***Iphitrachelus* Haliday, 1835**

Bibliographic reference: Masner 1976c:1065-1068

- *foutsii* Jackson, 1966. **Espírito Santo, Rio de Janeiro**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1976c: 1065
- *lar* Haliday, 1835. **Mato Grosso, Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1976c: 1067

***Leptacis* Foerster, 1856**

- *asclepius* (Walker, 1839). **Bahia**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 36
- *bisecta* (Brues, 1910). **Brazil (unknown locality)**
Host: on galls
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 36
- *brasiliensis* (Brues, 1910). **Brazil (unknown locality)**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 36, 98
Host: *Justicia* sp. galls (Acanthaceae)
- *excavata* (Brues, 1910). **Brazil (unknown locality)**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 36, 99
Host: Cecidomyiidae gall in *Chuquiaragua tomentosa* (Asteraceae)

***Parabaeus* Kieffer, 1910**

- *lenkoi* De Santis, 1960. **São Paulo**

***Platygaster* Latreille, 1809**

- *automenes* Walker, 1839. **Bahia**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 48
- *caninifrons* (Brues, 1910). **Brazil (unknown locality)**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 49, 102
Host: *Ficus* sp. galls (Moraceae)
- *oronatus* (Brues, 1910). **Brazil (unknown locality)**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 51, 103
Host: *Asphondilia* sp. (Diptera, Cecidomyiidae) on *Mikania guaco* (Compositae)
- *latescens* (Brues, 1910). **Brazil (unknown locality)**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 56
- *mediocris* (Brues, 1910). **Brazil (unknown locality)**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 58, 107
Hosts: *Bruggmannia braziliensis* (Diptera: Cecidomyiidae) and *Psychotria* sp. galls (Rubiaceae)
- *zethus* Walker, 1839. **Bahia**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 68

***Synopeas* Foerster: 1856**

- *athenaeus* (Walker, 1839). **Bahia**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 76

- *thersippus* (Walker: 1839). **Bahia**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 82
- *xenarchus* (Walker: 1839). **Bahia**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 83

Trichacis Foerster: 1856

- *meridionalis* (Brues: 1910). **Brazil (unknown locality)**
Brazilian reference: Vlug 1995: 85: 115
Hosts: *Acnistus* sp. galls, *Cestrum* sp. (Solanaceae)

SCELIONIDAE Teleasinae

Trimorus Foerster, 1856

- *fortis* (Brues, 1915). **Paraíba**

Telenominae

Eumicrosoma Gahan, 1913

- *platythoracis* (Szabó, 1957). **São Paulo**

Phanuropsis Girault, 1916

Bibliographic reference: Johnson 1987b: 660-663

- *semiflaviventris* Girault, 1916. **Pernambuco, São Paulo**
Hosts: *Antiteuchus tripterus*, *A. piceus* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)
Brazilian references: Johnson 1987b: 662; Loiácono 1995: 75

Telenomus Haliday, 1833

Bibliographic reference: Johnson 1981

- *alecto* (Crawford, 1914). **Alagoas, Pernambuco, Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo**
Hosts: *Diatraea saccharalis*, *D. flavipennella* (Lepidoptera: Crambidae)
- *amazonicus* Cameron, 1891. **Amazonas**
Host: Hemiptera
- *angulatus* Johnson, 1981. **Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Johnson 1981: 77
- *californicus* Ashmead, 1893. **Rio de Janeiro**
Host: *Eupastranaia fenestrata* (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae)
Brazilian reference: Macedo & Monteiro 1991: 699-700
- *connectans* Ashmead, 1895. **Bahia**
Host: *Erinnyis ello* (Lepidoptera: Sphingidae)
Brazilian reference: Abreu & Sgrillo 1989: 137-143
- *cyamophylax* Polaszek, 1997. **Paraná**
Hosts: *Anticarsia gemmatalis*, *Pseudaletia sequax* eggs (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae)
Brazilian references: Polaszek & Foerster 1997: 178; Foerster & Avanci-Marion 1999: 545-548
- *dilophonotae* Cameron, 1913. **Bahia**
Host: *Erinnyis ello* (Lepidoptera: Sphingidae)
Brazilian reference: Abreu & Sgrillo 1989: 137-143

- *edessa* Brèthes, 1916. **Pernambuco**
Host: *Edessa rufomarginata* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)
- *fariai* Costa Lima, 1927. **Goíás**
Hosts: *Pastronygylus megistus*, *Triatoma infestans* (Hemiptera: Reduviidae)
Brazilian reference: Schofield 1980: 761-769
- *melanogaster* Cameron, 1891. **Amazonas**
Host: Hemiptera
- *mormideae* Costa Lima, 1935. **Paraná, Rio Grande do Sul**
Hosts: *Oebalus poecilus*, *O. ypsilongriseus*, *Piezodorus guildinii*, *Nezara viridula* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)
Brazilian references: De Santis & Vidal Sarmiento 1979: 149; Moreira & Becker 1986: 291-308
- *nigrocoxalis* Ashmead, 1894. **São Paulo**
Host: *Brassolis sophorae* (Lepidoptera: Brassolidae)
- *pachycoris* (Costa Lima, 1928). **Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo**
Host: *Pachycoris torridus* (Hemiptera: Scutelleridae)
Brazilian reference: Gabriel *et al.* 1988: 17-20
- *podisi* Ashmead, 1893. **Distrito Federal, Minas Gerais, Paraná, Pernambuco, São Paulo**
Hosts: *Euchistus heros*, *Nezara viridula*, *Piezodorus guildinii*, *Podisus nigrispinus* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)
Brazilian references: Johnson 1984; Cividanes *et al.* 1995: 131-137; Torres *et al.* 1996/1997: 233-240, 1997: 445-453; Aljanabi *et al.* 1998: 413-420; Pacheco-Deoclecio & Correa-Ferreira 1998: 585-591
- *polymorphus* Costa Lima, 1943. **Paraná, Rio de Janeiro**
Host: *Heza insignis* (Hemiptera: Reduviidae)
- *schrottkyi* Brèthes, 1916. **Brazil (unknown locality)**
Host: *Edessa rufomarginata* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)
- *sphingis* (Ashmead, 1887). **Bahia**
Host: *Phlegethontius carolina paphus* (Lepidoptera: Sphingidae)

Trissolcus Ashmead, 1893

Bibliographic reference: Johnson, 1987a

- *basalis* (Wollaston, 1858). **Distrito Federal, Paraná**
Host: *Nezara viridula* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)
Brazilian references: Loiácono 1980 [1981]: 176; Correa-Ferreira 1986: 189-199; Foerster & de Queiroz 1990: 221-232; Correa-Ferreira & Moscardi 1996: 1-7; Medeiros *et al.* 1997
- *brochymenae* (Ashmead, 1881). **Minas Gerais, São Paulo**
Host: *Podisus nigrispinus* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)
Brazilian references: Cividanes *et al.* 1995: 131-137; Torres *et al.* 1996/1997: 233-240
- *conversus* Johnson, 1987. **Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Johnson 1987a: 291
- *dasys* Johnson, 1987. **Espírito Santo, Pernambuco, Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Johnson 1987a: 299
- *decumbens* Johnson, 1987. **Rio de Janeiro**
Host: *Dinocoris melanoleucus* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)
Brazilian reference: Johnson 1987a: 291
- *leviventris* (Cameron, 1913). **Rio de Janeiro, Santa Catarina**
Host: *Edessa rufomarginata* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)

- *limbatus* Johnson, 1987. **Bahia, São Paulo**
Brazilian reference: Johnson 1987a: 289
- *mormideae* (Costa Lima, 1935). **Paraná, Rio Grande do Sul**
Hosts: *Oebalus poecilus*, *O. ypsilongriseus* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)
Brazilian reference: Foerster & de Queiroz 1990: 221-232
- *scuticarinatus* (Costa Lima, 1937). **Paraná, Minas Gerais**
Hosts: *Thyanta perditor*, *Piezodorus guildinii*, *Podisus nigrispinus* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)
Brazilian references: Panizzi & Herzog 1984: 646-650; Correa-Ferreira 1986: 189-199; Torres *et al.* 1996: 463-471
- *teretis* Johnson, 1987. **Distrito Federal, São Paulo**
Brazilian references: Johnson 1987a: 301; Medeiros *et al.* 1998: 1431-1434
Hosts: *Euchistus heros*, *Thyanta perditor* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)
- *urichi* Crawford, 1913. **Distrito Federal, São Paulo**
Hosts: *Acrosternum aseadum*, *Euchistus heros* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae)
Brazilian references: Johnson 1987a: 294; Medeiros *et al.* 1998: 1431-1435

Scelioninae

Acanthoscelio Ashmead, 1893

- *americanus* Ashmead, 1893. **Mato Grosso**

Baryconus Foerster, 1856

- *brevitarsis* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *depressus* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *ramosus* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *rufidorsum* (Kieffer, 1904). **Rio de Janeiro**
- *rugosus* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *tuberculatus* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**

Calliscelio Ashmead, 1893

- *bisulcatus* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**

Chromoteleia Ashmead, 1893

- *connectens* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *fuscicornis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *longitarsis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**

Cremastobaeus Ashmead, 1893

- *horvathi* (Szabó, 1966). **Pernambuco**

Gryon Haliday, 1833

Bibliographic reference: Masner 1979: 791-805

- *barbiellini* (Costa Lima, 1940). **São Paulo**
Host: *Diactor bilineatus* (Hemiptera: Coreidae)
- *brasiliense* (Costa Lima, 1928). **Rio de Janeiro**
Host: Unidentified Coreidae (Hemiptera)

- *cultratum* Masner, 1979. **Rio de Janeiro, Pernambuco, Mato Grosso, Minas Gerais**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1979: 799
- *dicaeum* (Walker, 1839). **Bahia**
- *discolor* Mineo et Szabó, 1978. **São Paulo**
Brazilian reference: Mineo & Szabó 1978: 94
- *gallardoi* (Brèthes, 1913). **Rio Grande do Sul**
Host: *Corecoris lativentris* (Hemiptera: Coreidae)
Brazilian references: Loiacono 1980: 173; Becker & Prato 1982: 269-281
- *hercules* Masner, 1979. **Pará, Pernambuco**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1979: 801
- *scutellatum* Masner, 1979. **Pará, Pernambuco**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1979: 803
- *sinop* Masner, 1979. **Mato Grosso, São Paulo**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1979: 802
- *titan* Masner, 1979. **Rio de Janeiro.**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1979: 801

Idris Foerster, 1856

- *ovivorus* (Fouts, 1966). **Brazil (unknown locality).**
Host: *Ctenus rubibarbis* (Araneae: Ctenidae)

Leptoteleia Kieffer, 1908

Bibliographic reference: Masner 1978: 353-380

- *alexandrae* Masner, 1978. **Rio Grande do Sul**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1978: 363
- *annarum* Masner, 1978. **Amazonas**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1978: 364
- *marcelae* Masner, 1978. **Espírito Santo, Pernambuco, Rio de Janeiro, Santa Catarina**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1978: 366
- *marketae* Masner, 1978. **Mato Grosso**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1978: 371
- *miladae* Masner, 1978. **Pernambuco**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1978: 368
- *verae* Masner, 1978. **Rio de Janeiro**
Brazilian reference: Masner 1978: 368

Macroteleia Westwood, 1835

- *carinata* Ashmead, 1894. **Pará**
- *herbigrada* Brues, 1915. **Paraíba**
- *paraensis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *punctulata* Kieffer, 1909. **Pará**

Odontacolus Kieffer, 1910

- *macroceps* Szabó, 1966. **Pernambuco**

Opisthacantha Ashmead, 1893

- *nigriceps* (Kieffer, 1904). **Brazil (unknown locality)**
- *nigriclavis* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**

Parascelio Dodd, 1920

- *molnari* (Szabó, 1966). **Amazonas, Pernambuco**
- *ruber* (Szabó, 1966). **Pernambuco**

Paridris Kieffer, 1908

- *opacus* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**

Probaryconus Kieffer, 1908

- *striatigena* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**

Pseudoheptascelio Szabó, 1966

- *muesebecki* Szabó, 1966. **Pará**

Psilanteris Kieffer, 1916

- *nitidula* Szabó, 1966. **São Paulo**

Scelio Latreille, 1805

- *auronitens* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *aurosarsus* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *brasiliensis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *ernstii* Riley 1886. **Brazil (unknown locality)**
- *festivus* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *flavocinctus* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *lugens* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *paraensis* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *splendidus* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**

Sceliomorpha Ashmead, 1893

- *bakeri* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *carinata* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *deplanata* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *longicornis* Ashmead, 1893. **Pará**
- *quadridens* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**
- *rufithorax* Kieffer, 1910. **Pará**

Thoronella Masner, 1972

- *elegans* Masner, 1972. **Santa Catarina**

Thoronidea Masner & Huggert, 1979

Bibliographic reference: Johnson 2000: 301-305

- *cerradensis* Johnson, 2000. **Goiás**
Brazilian reference: Johnson 2000: 302

Triteleia Kieffer, 1906

- *longiventris* (Kieffer, 1910). **Pará**
- *pallipes* (Brues, 1915). **Pará**

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